California Livestock Review



CALIFORNIA AGRICULTURAL STATISTICS SERVICE

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CATTLE ON FEED IN CALIFORNIA

Cattle and calves on feed for slaughter in California feedlots totaled 500 thousand head on December 1, 2003, 1 percent above last month, but the same as December 2002. During November, placements of 62.0 thousand head were 5 percent below the previous year. Marketings of 52.0 thousand head were 4 percent above November of 2002. Other disappearance totaled 5.00 thousand head.

U.S. CATTLE ON FEED UP 4 PERCENT

Cattle and calves on feed for slaughter market in the United States for 1,000+ head capacity feedlots totaled 11.3 million head on December 1, 2003. The inventory was 4 percent above December 1, 2002, but 5 percent below December 1, 2001. Placements in feedlots during November totaled 1.93 million, 3 percent below 2002, but 1 percent above 2001. Net placements were 1.83 million. During November, placements of cattle and calves weighing less than 600 pounds were 680 thousand, 600-699 pounds were 578 thousand, 700-799 pounds were 379 thousand, and 800 pounds and greater were 289 thousand. Marketings of fed cattle during November totaled 1.54 million, 11 percent below 2002 and 15 percent below 2001. Other disappearance totaled 97.0 thousand during November, 8 percent above 2002 and 21 percent above 2001.

CATTLE AND CALVES ON FEED IN 1,000+ CAPACITY FEEDLOTS IN SELECTED STATES AND UNITED STATES

	Numbe	r On Feed Novem	ber 1 <u>1</u> /	Placed Durir	ng November	Marketed During November				
State	2002	2003	2003/2002	2002	2003	2002	2003			
	Thousand Head									
Arizona	290	278	96	32	26	24	19			
California	490	495	101	65	62	50				
Colorado	1,060	1,050	99	190	185	170	165			
Idaho	295	295	100	60	64	53				
lowa	335	350	104	80	77	63				
Kansas	2,300	2,430	106	420	425	395				
Nebraska	2,110	2,140	101	410 410		330	260			
New Mexico	117	118	101	18	22	11				
Oklahoma	340	350	103	55	56	53	51			
South Dakota	170	177	104	56	54	30				
Texas	2,730	2,840	104	470	440	475				
Washington	185	195	105	40	46	29				
Other States	320	320	100	81	59	48	45			
UNITED STATES	10,742	11,038	103	1,977	1,926	1,731	1,537			
	Other Disappearance During November 2/			Number On	Feed December 1	<u>1</u> /	2003/2002			
State	2002		2003	2002	2002 2003		2003/2002			
			Thousand	Head	lead		Percent			
Arizona		3	1	295		284	96			
California	5		5	500		500	100			
Colorado	10		10	1,070			99			
Idaho	2		2	300			103			
Iowa	2		1	350		370	106			
Kansas	25		25	2,300		2,480	108			
Nebraska	10		10	2,180	2	2,280	105			
New Mexico	1		2	123		121	98			
Oklahoma	2		5	340		350	103			
South Dakota	1		1	195		200	103			
Texas	25		30	2,700	2	2,840	105			
Washington	1		1	195		205	105			
Other States	3		4	350		330	94			
UNITED STATES	90		97 10,898		11,330		104			

^{1/} Cattle and calves on feed are animals being fed for slaughter market on grain or other concentrates, and are expected to produce a carcass that will grade select or better.

^{2/} Includes death losses, movement from feedlot to pastures and shipments to other feedlots for further feeding.

CALIFORNIA COMMERCIAL SLAUGHTER

California's production of red meat during November 2003 totaled 109.9 million pounds (dressed weight), 14 percent below last month, but slightly above November 2002. This figure includes slaughter in Federally-inspected and State-inspected plants, but excludes slaughter done on farms. In November 2003, the average live weight of cattle slaughtered was 1,283 pounds; calves 199 pounds; and hogs 242 pounds.

U.S. COMMERCIAL BEEF PRODUCTION DOWN 18 PERCENT FROM LAST NOVEMBER

Commercial red meat production for the United States totaled 3.53 billion pounds in November, down 10 percent from the 3.91 billion pounds produced in November 2002.

November 2002 contained 21 weekdays (including two holidays) and five Saturdays. November 2003 contained 20 weekdays (including two holidays) and five Saturdays.

Beef production, at 1.78 billion pounds, was 18 percent below the previous year. Cattle slaughter totaled 2.43 million head, down 15 percent from November 2002. The average live weight, at 1,236 pounds, was down 24 pounds from the previous year.

Veal production totaled 15.2 million pounds, 10 percent below November a year ago. Calf slaughter totaled 78.0 thousand head, down 14 percent from November 2002. The average live weight was 321 pounds, 12 pounds above last year.

Pork production totaled 1.71 billion pounds, up slightly from the previous year. Hog kill totaled 8.58 million head, 1 percent below November 2002. The average live weight was 1 pound above the previous year, at 269 pounds.

Lamb and mutton production, at 16.3 million pounds, was down 8 percent from November 2002. Sheep slaughter totaled 236.3 thousand head, 13 percent below last year. The average live weight was 138 pounds, up 6 pounds from November a year ago.

January to November 2003 commercial red meat production was 42.7 billion pounds, down 2 percent from 2002. Accumulated beef production was down 3 percent from last year, veal was down 3 percent, pork was up 1 percent, and lamb and mutton production was down 9 percent.

COMMERCIAL SLAUGHTER, NOVEMBER 2002-03 a/

Species	Numb Slaught	Total Live Weight			Average Live Weight			
and Location	2002	2003	2	002	20	003	2002	2003
Location	1,000 Head		1,000 Pounds			Pounds		ounds
CATTLE								
California	108.9	103.5		138,794	1	32,824	1,27	,
U.S. Total	2,861.1	2,425.8	3,6	606,284	2,9	98,990	1,26	0 1,236
CALVES								
California	10.0	8.6		1,405		1,723	14	
U.S. Total SHEEP &	90.8	78.0		28,026		25,084	30	9 321
LAMBS								
California								
U.S. Total	271.1	236.3		35,777		32,546	13:	2 138
HOGS				,		,		
California	186.8	194.6		44,130		47,105	23	6 242
U.S. Total	8,654.2	8,581.9	2,3	315,147	2,3	11,656	26	8 269
RED	RED November Oct		ber November			Nov. 03		Nov. 03
MEAT	AT 2002 200		<u>b</u> / 2003		Nov. 02		Oct. 03	
		Million Po	ounds			Percent		
California	109.5		27.4 109.9			100	86	
U.S. Total	3,907.1 4,1		54.4 3,526.0			90	85	

- a/ Farm slaughter excluded.
- b/ Revised U.S. total.

FEDERALLY INSPECTED SLAUGHTER BY REGIONS AND UNITED STATES, JANUARY - NOVEMBER 2003 *

Standard Federal	Cattle								
Regions 1/	Total <u>2</u> /	Steers	Heifers	All Cows	Dairy Cows	Other Cows	Bulls & Stags	Calves Total	
regions <u>i</u> /	1,000 Head								
1	16.6	3.4	2.1	9.1	8.7	0.4	2.0	24.6	
2	72.4	17.8	3.5	45.6	35.8	9.7	5.6	217.4	
3	1,003.9	417.8	79.0	472.1	354.7	117.5	35.0	171.2	
4	777.1	15.6	3.3	643.2	231.0	412.1	115.0	21.1	
5	3,568.5	1,431.6	494.0	1,537.9	995.5	542.5	105.0	299.4	
6	6,024.0	3,054.7	2,064.0	773.1	125.2	647.9	132.2	18.4	
7	14,579.0	7,964.8	5,797.7	743.7	18.7	725.0	72.9	0.4	
8	2,992.2	1,481.6	1,328.3	156.4	45.3	111.1	25.9	0.1	
9	1,773.8	859.8	98.2	773.2	666.8	106.4	42.7	118.6	
10	1,437.8	677.7	408.7	310.5	131.2	179.3	41.0	9.9	
U.S. 2/	32,245.3	15,924.8	10,278.6	5,464.8	2,612.9	2,851.9	577.2	881.0	
	Hogs Sheep								
	Total <u>2</u> /	Barrows & Gilt	ts Sows	Stags	& Boars	Total 2/	Mature Sheep	Lambs & Yearlings	
	1,000 Head								
1	18.7	18.4	0.2		0.1	20.0	5.0	15.0	
2	118.9	115.5	2.5		0.8	122.7	17.2	105.5	
3	5,941.4	5,922.9	17.7		0.8	105.3	8.9	96.4	
4	14,669.1	13,777.2	875.0		16.9	26.4	10.3	16.1	
5	23,339.0	22,164.1	1,141.5		33.4	355.6	42.9	312.8	
6	4,647.2	4,397.1	237.8		12.3	329.8	17.8	312.0	
7	34,792.1	34,109.6	514.2	•	168.3	383.0	0.4	382.6	
8	4,281.2	4,176.9	104.1		0.2	705.4	20.1	685.2	
9	2,154.5	2,153.0	1.3		0.3	491.8	5.3	486.5	
10	336.5	334.5	1.8		0.3	19.4	3.8	15.6	
U.S. 2/	90,298.7	87,169.2	2,896.1	2	233.4	2,559.2	131.7	2,427.6	

- Accumulated totals based on unrounded data.
- States included in regions are as follows: 1--CT, ME, NH, VT, MA & RI; 2--NY & NJ; 3--DE-MD, PA, WV & VA; 4--AL, FL, GA, KY, MS, NC, SC & TN; 5--IL, IN, MI, MN, OH & WI; 6--AR, LA, NM, OK & TX; 7--IA, KS, MO & NE; 8--CO, MT, ND, SD, UT & WY; 9--AZ, CA, HI & NV; 10--AK, ID, OR & WA.
- 2/ Totals may not add due to rounding.

AVERAGE FARM PRICES RECEIVED BY FARMERS, CALIFORNIA AND U.S. 1/

			California	-,	United States				
Commodity	Unit	November 2002	October 2003	Nov. 15, 2003	November 2002	October 2003	Nov. 15, 2003		
-		Dollars							
Hay, All Baled 2/	Ton	95.00	88.00	90.00	93.20	84.40	80.70		
Hay, Alfalfa Baled 2/	Ton	101.00	94.00	98.00	101.00	88.80	88.00		
Hogs 2/ 3/	Cwt.				27.80	36.80	34.80		
Cows 2/	Cwt.	32.50	42.00	43.50	33.00	44.90	46.70		
Steers and Heifers 2/	Cwt.	71.00	96.00	97.50	71.90	97.80	99.70		
Calves 2/	Cwt.	88.00	100.00	100.00	91.90	113.00	112.00		
Sheep <u>2</u> /	Cwt.	34.00	36.00		31.30	34.80			
Lambs 2/	Cwt.	77.00	89.00		84.00	96.90			
Milk Cows 4/	Head		1,300.00			1,370.00			
Milk, All Wholesale 2/	Cwt.	10.53	13.41	13.10	11.90	15.00	14.90		

^{1/} The estimated prices in the table represent composite average prices received by farmers and are averages for all grades, classes, and methods of sale of each commodity for the State and U.S. as a whole.



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^{2/} Previous month revised to monthly average.

^{3/} Prices include barrows, gilts, and sows.

^{4/} Animals sold for dairy herd replacement only. Prices published January, April, July and October.